

REFERENCES

- ADEOTI, A.I. (2014). Trend and determinants of multidimensional poverty in rural Nigeria. *Journal of Development and Agricultural Economics*, 6(5), 220-231. doi:[10.5897/JDAE2013.0535](https://doi.org/10.5897/JDAE2013.0535)
- ADEPOJU, A. O. (2012). Poverty transitions in rural south west Nigeria. *Global Journal of Science Frontier Research Agriculture & Biology*, 12(2), 19-30. Retrieved from: <https://globaljournals.org/item/192-poverty-transitions-in-rural-south-west-nigeria>
- ADESOPO, A. (2008). The poverty question and the national anti-poverty programmes in Nigeria. In K. Ajayi (Ed.), *public administration and public policy analysis in Nigeria* (pp. 213 -227). Abuja, Nigeria: Panaf Publishing Inc.
- ALKIRE, S., & FOSTER, J. (2007). *Counting and multidimensional poverty measurement* (Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative, Working Paper No. 7). Retrieved from: <https://ophi.org.uk/working-paper-number-07/>
- ALKIRE, S., & FOSTER, J. (2011). Counting and multidimensional poverty measurement. *Journal of Public Economics*, 95(7-8), 476-487. doi: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpubeco.2010.11.006>
- ALKIRE, S., & SANTOS, M. E. (2010). *Acute multidimensional poverty: A new index for developing countries* (Oxford poverty and human development initiative working Paper No. 38). Retrieved from: <http://dx.doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.1815243>
- ALKIRE, S., & SANTOS, M. E. (2014). Measuring acute poverty in the developing world: robustness and scope of the multidimensional poverty index. *World Development Journal*, 59(c), 251-274. doi: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2014.01.026>
- BARRIENTOS, A., & MASE, J. (2012). Poverty transitions among older households in Brazil and South Africa. *European Journal of Development Research*, 24(4), 570-588. doi: <https://doi.org/10.1057/ejdr.2012.13>
- BATANANA, Y. (2008). *Multidimensional measurement of poverty in sub-Saharan Africa*. (Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative, Working Paper 13). Retrieved from: <https://ophi.org.uk/working-paper-number-13/>
- BRÜCK, T., & WORKNEH KEBEDE, S. (2013). Dynamics and divers of consumption and multidimensional poverty Evidence from rural Ethiopia. (The Institute for the Study of Labor (IZA) Discussion Paper No. 7364). Retrieved from <http://ftp.iza.org/dp7364.pdf>.
- CHAKRAVARTY, S. R. (2006). An axiomatic approach to multidimensional poverty measurement via fuzzy sets. In A. Lemmi and G. Betti (Eds.). *Fuzzy set approach to multidimensional poverty measurement*. (pp.49-72). Springer-Verlag, New York: Springer, Boston,MA.
- CHOWDHURY, S., & SQUIRE, L. (2006). Setting weights for aggregate indices: An application to the commitment to development index and human development index. *Journal of Development Studies*, 42(5), 761-771. doi: <https://doi.org/10.1080/00220380600741904>
- CHUKWUMA, D. C. (2013). *Poverty trap in Nigeria: a multidimensional perspective*. (Unpublished thesis). Nnamdi Azikiwe University, Awka, Nigeria.
- CUNGUARA, B. A. (2008). *Pathways out of poverty in rural Mozambique*. (Unpublished masters thesis). Michigan State University.
- DAHL, E., FLOTTEN, T., & LORENTZEN, T. (2008). Poverty dynamics and social exclusion: An analysis of Norwegian panel data. *Journal of Social Policy*, 37(2), 231-249. doi: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0047279407001729>
- FINN, A., & LEIBBRANDT, M. (2013). The dynamics of poverty in the first three waves of NIDS. (Southern Africa labour and development research unit working paper No.119). Retrieved from: <https://ideas.repec.org/p/ldr/wpaper/119.html>
- GARBA, A. (2006). *Alleviating poverty in northern Nigeria*. A paper presented at the annual convention of Zumunta Association, Minneapolis, MN, USA, July 28-29.
- GASS, G., & ADETUNMBI, D. (2000). *Summary report of DFID's civil society consultation process in Nigeria, 13 December 1999 – 2 February 2000*. Retrieved from dfid database
- GOTTSCHALK, P., MCLANAHAN, S., & SANDEFUR, G. D. (1994). The dynamics and intergenerational transmission of poverty and welfare participation. In Danziger, S. H., Sandefur, G. D., & D.H Weinberg (Eds.), *Confronting Poverty: Prescriptions for Change* (pp. 85-108). New York, NY: Russell Sage Foundation
- HOKAYEM, C., & HEGGENESS, M. L. (2013). *Factors influencing transitions into and out of near poverty: 2004-2012*. (SEHSD Working Paper, 2014-05). Retrieved from: <https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2013/demo/SEHSD-WP2013-02.html>
- IFAD. International Fund for Agricultural Development. (2012). *Enabling poor people to overcome poverty*. Retrieved from www.ifad.org
- JUSTINO, P., LITCHFIELD, J., & PHAM, H. T. (2008). Poverty dynamics during trade reform: evidence from rural Vietnam. *Review of Income and Wealth*, 54(2), 166-192. doi: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1475-4991.2008.00269.x>
- KAY, C. (2006). Rural poverty and development strategies in Latin America. *Journal of Agrarian Change*, 6(4), 455-508. doi: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1471-0366.2006.00132.x>
- KUMAR, N., & AGNES, Q. (2014). *Gender, shocks and resilience, building resilience for food and nutrition security*. 2020 Conference brief 11. May 17-19 2014, Addis Ababa, Ethiopia. Washington, D.C. Retrieved from <http://www.ifpri.org/publication/gender-shocks-and-resilience>
- LIBRARY OF CONGRESS. (2008). *Country profile: Nigeria*. Retrieved from <http://lcweb2.loc.gov/frd/cs/profiles/Nigeria>
- MAGGIO, G. (2004). *Multidimensional analysis of poverty dynamics in Great Britain*. (ISER Working Papers 2004-10). Retrieved from: <https://www.iser.essex.ac.uk/...PDF multidimensional>

MPPN. Multidimensional Poverty Peer Network. (2017). *National Multidimensional Index for Nigeria*. Retrieved from <https://mppn.org/nigeria-national-mpi>.

NBS. National Bureau Of Statistics. (2005). *Poverty profile for Nigeria*. Retrieved from nbs Nigeria database

OBADAN, M. I. (2001). Poverty reduction in Nigeria: The way forward. *CBN Economic and Financial Review*, 39 (4), 159 -188.

OMOTOLA, J. S. (2008). Combating poverty for sustainable human development in Nigeria: The continuing struggle. *Journal of Poverty*, 12(4), 496 – 517. doi: <https://doi.org/10.1080/10875540802352621>

OPHDI. Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative. (2014). *Country Briefing January: Nigeria* Retrieved from ophdi database.

OVWASA, L.O. (2000). Constraints on poverty alleviation in Nigeria. *Political Science Review*, 1 (1), 56 – 80.

OYEMOMI, E.O. (2003). *An assessment of poverty reduction strategies in Nigeria 1983 – 2003* (Unpublished Ph. D dissertation). St Clements University, The Turks and Caicos.

SEN, A. K. (1999). *Development as Freedom* (1). United States of America: Oxford University Press.

THORBECKE, E. (2005). *Multi-dimensional poverty: conceptual and measurement issues*. A paper prepared for the many dimensions of poverty international conference, UNDP International Poverty Centre, Brasilia. Retrieved from <https://thorbecke.economics.cornell.edu>...PDF>

UNDP. United Nations Development Programme. (2002). *World Energy Assessment*. Retrieved from UNDP database.

UNDP. United Nations Development Programme. (2010). *Human Development Report 2010: The real wealth of nations: Pathways to human development*. Retrieved from UNDP database.

UNDP. United Nations Development Programme. (2014). *Human development report 2014: Sustaining human progress: Reducing vulnerability and building resilience*. Retrieved from UNDP database.

UNITED NATIONS. (2003). *Indicators for Monitoring the Millennium Development Goals*, New York: United Nations.

VALLETTA, R. G. (2006). The ins and outs of poverty in advanced economies: Government policy and poverty dynamics in Canada, Germany, Great Britain, and United States. *Review of Income and Wealth*, 52(2), 261-284. doi: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1475-4991.2006.00187.x>